

Name: _____

Fraction Tree

1. Write one sentence that describes what a fractal is.

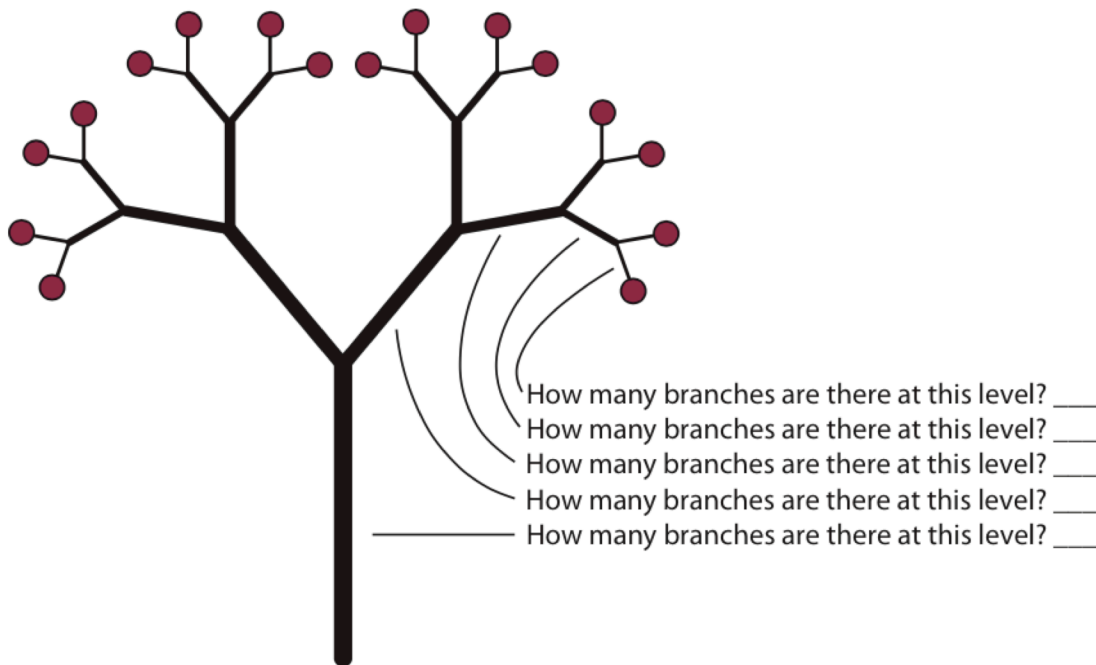
2. What are four types of fractal patterns that you learned about?

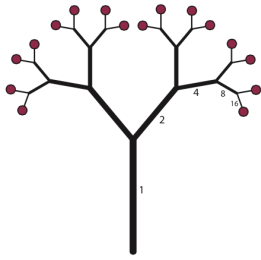
a) _____ b) _____ c) _____ d) _____

3. Draw an example of three types of fractal patterns.

a) _____ b) _____ c) _____

4. Fill in the blanks below, answering the question, “How many branches are there at this level?”

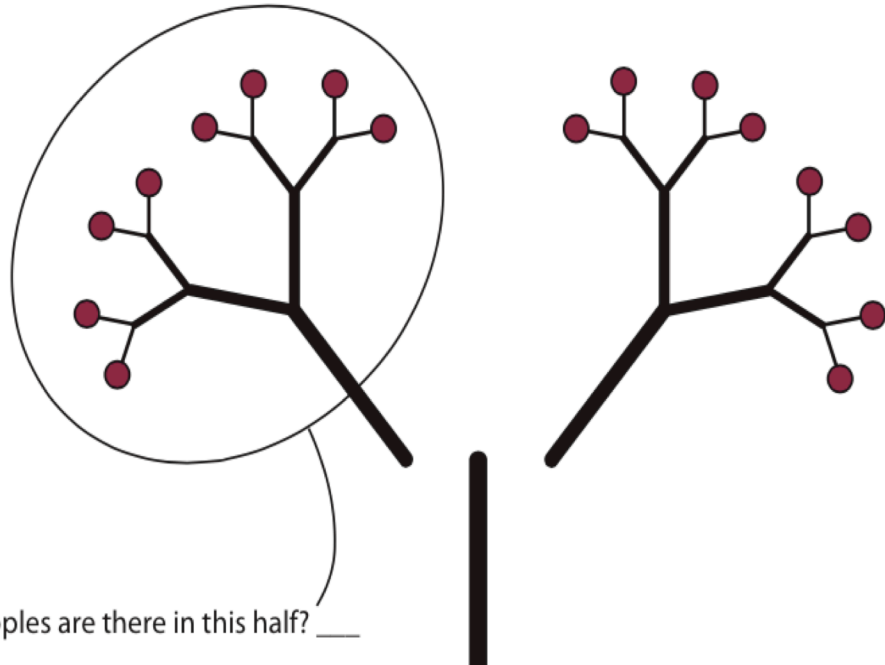




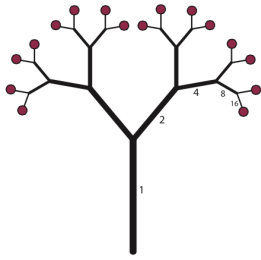
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Fraction Tree

Next, we'll take the
Fraction Tree apart:



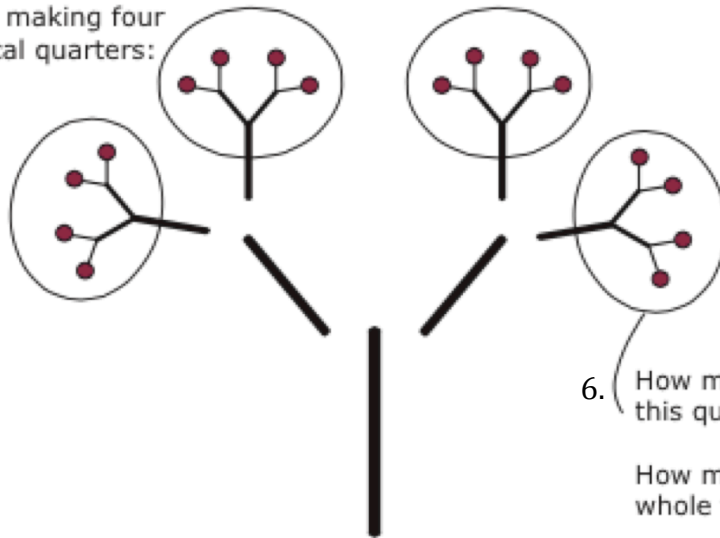
5. How many apples are there in this half? ____



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Next, we'll break each half in half again, making four identical quarters:



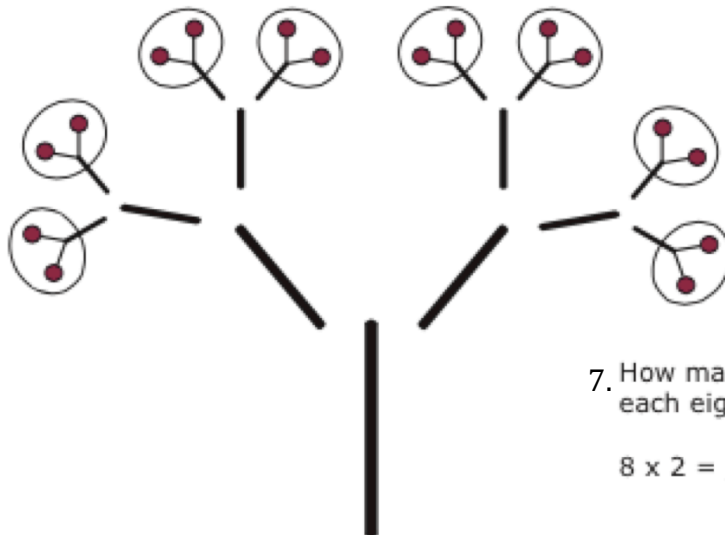
**Half of one Half
is one Quarter!**

6. How many apples are there in this quarter? ____

How many apples are on the whole tree? ____

$$4 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Let's keep breaking the pieces in half. Now we have eight identical pieces:



**Half of one Quarter
is one Eighth!**

7. How many apples are there in each eighth? ____

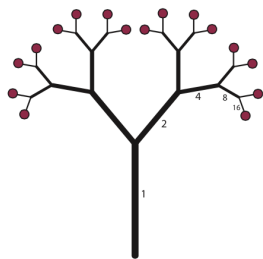
$$8 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**Half of one Eighth
is one Sixteenth!**

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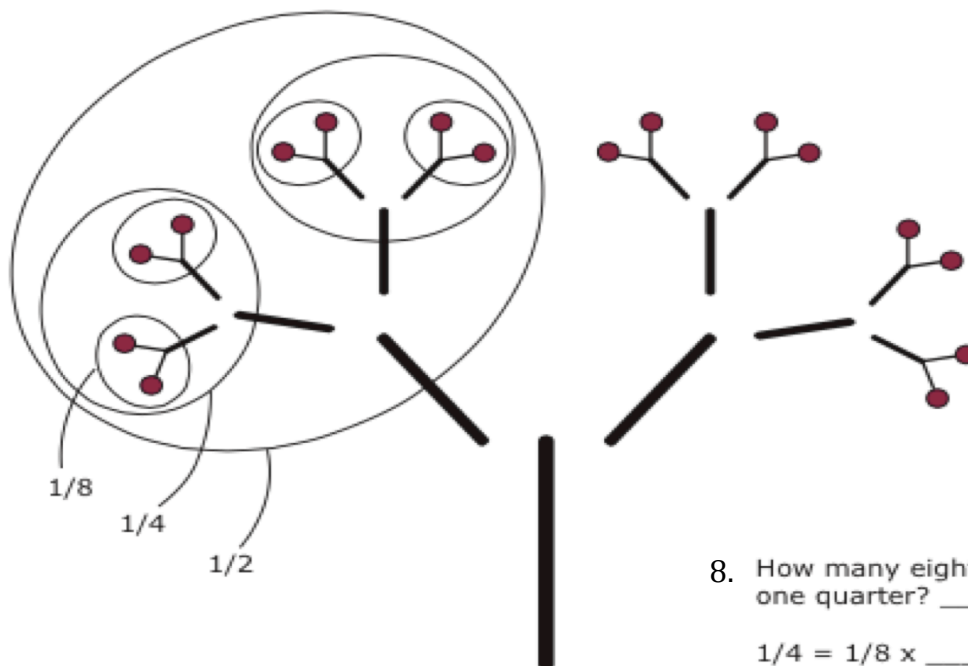
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Fraction Tree

The ovals on the left half of the tree show that one half ($1/2$) is made up of two quarters ($2/4$), and it's also made up of four eights ($4/8$).



8. How many eighths are there in one quarter? ____

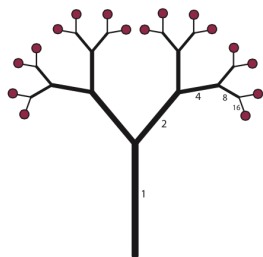
$$1/4 = 1/8 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

How many quarters are there in one half? ____

$$1/2 = 1/4 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

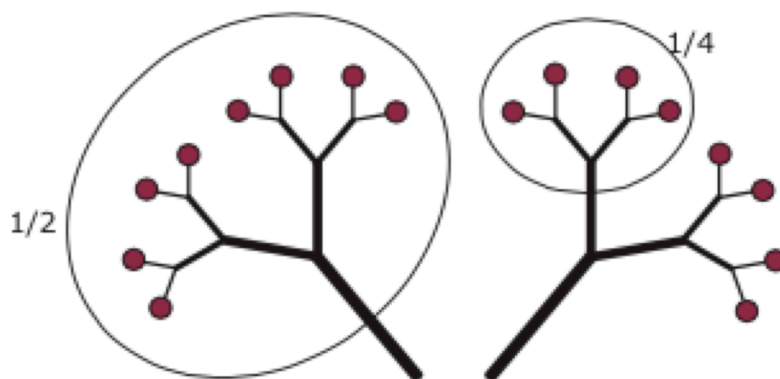
How many eighths are there in one half? ____

$$1/2 = 1/8 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$



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Fraction Tree

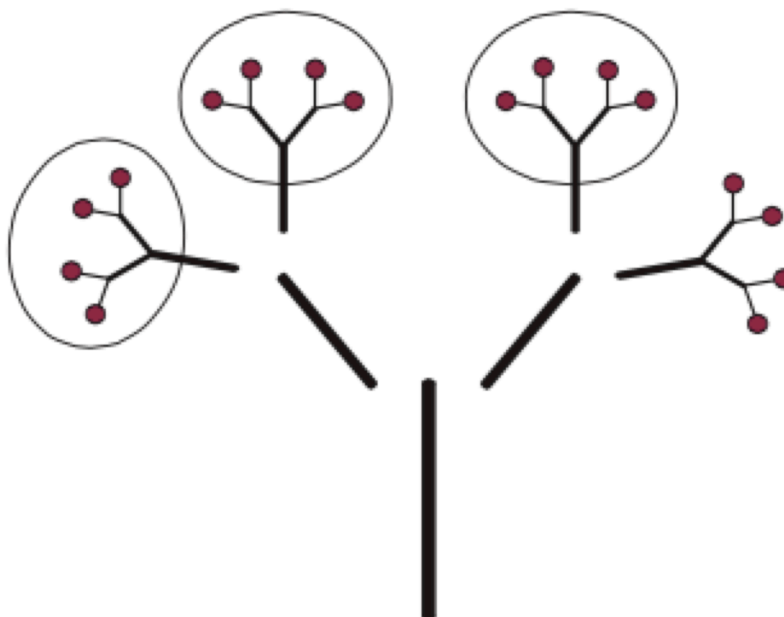


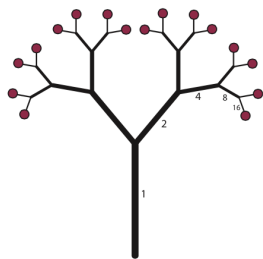
In this tree, the two ovals show $1/2$ of the tree and $1/4$ of the tree.

In order to add the $1/2 + 1/4$, we must remember that the half on the left is really made up of 2 quarters.

This means that $1/2 + 1/4$ really equals $2/4 + 1/4$

In the tree below, you can see that the answer is $3/4$

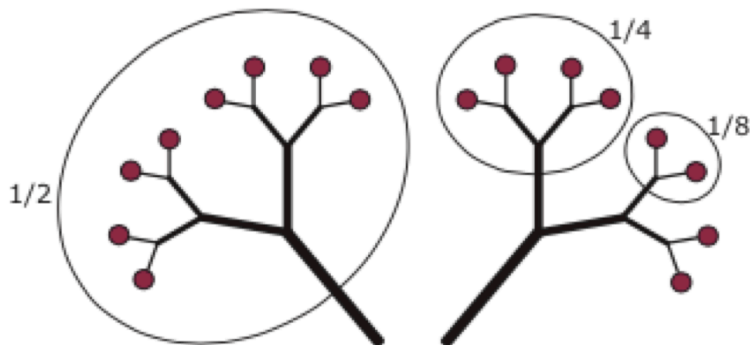




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Fraction Tree

9. Next we'll explore how to add halves and quarters and eighths together.
How much is $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}$?



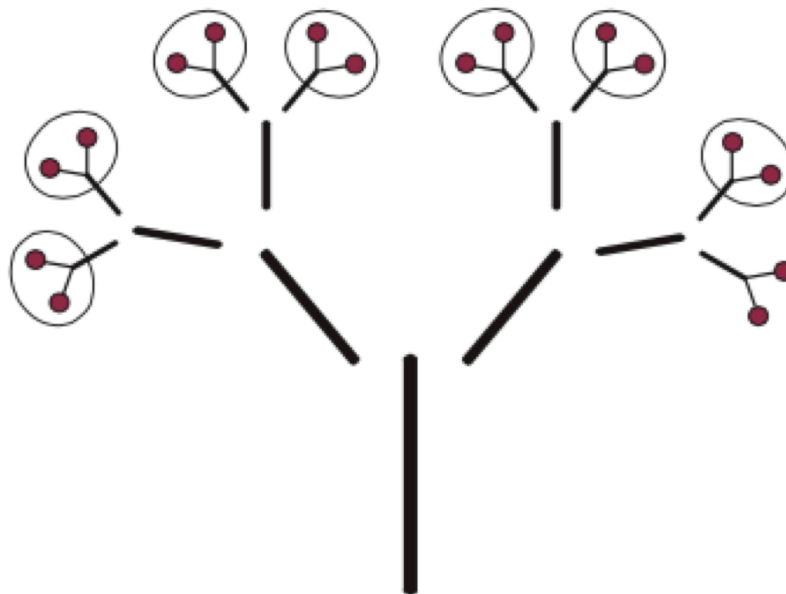
In this tree, we've circled a half, a quarter and an eighth of the tree.

To add them up, we have to remember that 1 quarter equals 2 eighths, and that 1 half equals 4 eighths. In other words,
 $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{8}$ and $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$

In the bottom tree, we've circled all the eighths that make up the half and the quarter.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{4}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$$

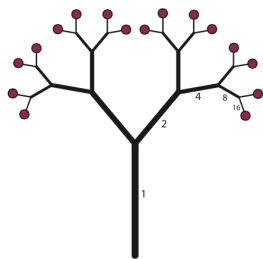
Now that everything is written in eighths, we can add up the fractions easily, and in the tree below you can see that the answer is 7 eighths, or $\frac{7}{8}$



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Fraction Tree

Finally, let's get back to counting apples.

10. How many apples are there in half the tree?

$$1/2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 16 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8$$

11. How many apples are there in one quarter of the tree?

$$1/4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 16 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8$$

12. How many apples are there in one eighth of the tree?

$$1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 16$$

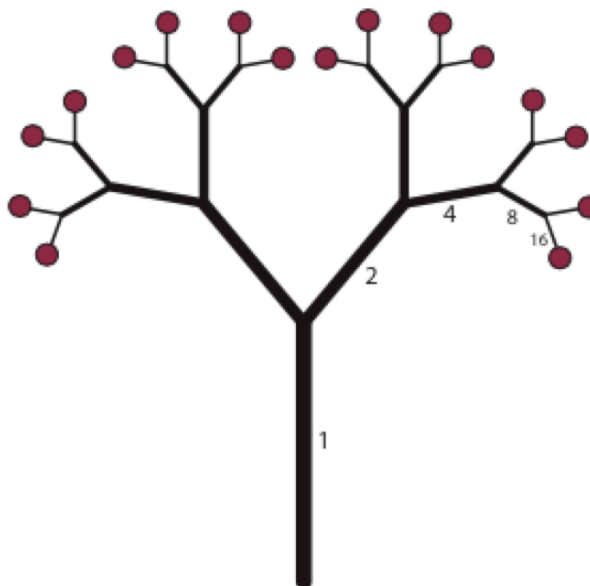
13. How many apples are there in $1/4 + 1/8$ of the tree?

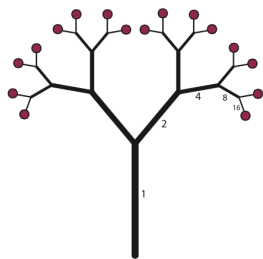
$$1/4 + 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 + 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8$$

14. What fraction of the tree includes four apples? $4 / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4$

15. What fraction of the tree includes 12 apples? $12 / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4$

16. What fraction of the tree includes 10 apples? $10 / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8$





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17. Fill in the following blanks:

$$1/8 + 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4$$

$$1/4 + 1/4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 2$$

$$1/2 + 1/2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 2 = \text{what whole number? } \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 2$$

10. Now, work on:

$$1/2 + 1/4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4 + 1/4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$1/2 + 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 + 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$3/8 + 1/4 = 3/8 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

11. On the number line below, mark where $1/2$ is. Also, mark $1/4$, $1/8$, $3/8$, $3/4$, $5/16$ and $10/16$.

